**NOTE: This template is meant to provide high-level assistance with formatting manuscripts for submission to *Agricultural & Environmental Letters*. More information is provided about the formatting of each of these sections in our** [**official style guide**](https://www.agronomy.org/publications/journals/author-resources/style-manual)**. Journal specific author instructions can be found** [**here**](https://www.agronomy.org/publications/journals/author-resources/ael-instructions/)**.**

**NOTE: *Agricultural & Environmental Letters* has a 2,500 word limit (excluding abstract and references), where each table and figure (including captions) counts as 200 words, for all manuscripts.**

Core ideas (3-5 impact statements, 115 char max for each)

Title in sentence caps

Author byline

Affiliations: List the full address for each author in the author byline

Abbreviations: Please list abbreviations in alphabetical order with the abbreviation first, separated from its definition by a comma. Please use semicolons to distinguish separate abbreviations.

Abstract

The abstract should be a single paragraph of 150 words or less. It should be specific, telling why and how the study was made, what the results were, and why they were important. The abstract should read like a “mini-manuscript” with 1 to 2 sentences each for a justification/rationale, objective(s), methods, results, and conclusion.

1 Introduction

Keep the introduction short, but include (i) a brief statement of the problem that justifies doing the work, or the hypothesis on which it is based; (ii) the findings of others that will be further developed or challenged; and (iii) an explanation of the general approach and objectives. This last part may indicate the means by which the question was examined, especially if the methods are new.

2 Header 1

2.1 Header 2

2.2.1 Header 3

Most papers use a standard paper outline, with sub-sections for Materials and Methods, Results and Discussion, and Conclusions. For special formats, these sections may be substituted or added to as needed. For information about non-standard headers, please see the instructions to authors. For additional information about formatting, please see our [style guide](https://www.agronomy.org/publications/journals/author-resources/style-manual).

Acknowledgments

Please list any acknowledgments here.

Conflict of Interest

 Please include a conflict of interest statement. If there is no conflict, a default statement “The authors declare no conflict of interest” is acceptable.

ORCID

 Please list any author ORCID iDs here.

Supplemental Material

Please include a brief summary of your supplemental materials, if any. When using supplemental material to shorten the text of a manuscript, keep in mind that the Materials and Methods section should provide enough detail to allow the reader to determine whether the interpretations are supported by the data. All supplemental material should be uploaded as a separate file or files. For more information on acceptable file types and formatting, please see our style guide, [chapter 1](https://www.agronomy.org/files/publications/style/chapter-01.pdf), page 9.

Optional Sections

Optional sections include data availability (required if depositing a dataset to Dryad or other data depository) and appendices. Please list each separately and make sure they are properly labeled.

References

All in-text reference citations must be formatted using the author-year system and must be listed in alphabetical order. Please do not use numbering for your references.

References and citations should follow APA style. For more information about reference formatting, please see our style guide, starting in [chapter 1](https://www.agronomy.org/files/publications/style/chapter-01.pdf), page 10.

Figures and Tables

All tables and figures should be listed near their callouts in the main document on submission. All tables must be created using the table feature in Word, not using tabs and spaces. Please do not insert blank columns or rows. Please put all units of measure together in a separate row. For more information about figure and table formatting, please see [chapter 5](https://www.agronomy.org/files/publications/style/chapter-05.pdf) of our style guide.

Figure 1. This is an example figure legend.

Table 1. This is an example table.

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Aa | B | C | D |  E |
|  | kg ha-1 | mg |
| 1 | Asdf | Yes | 12 | Data |
| 2 | Asdf | Yes | 34 | Data |
| 3 | Asdf | No | 56 | Data |

aTable footnote